Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 IO-10 CIAE-00 COME-00 EB-07 INR-07

LAB-04 NSAE-00 SIL-01 DODE-00 PM-03 H-01 L-02 NSC-05

PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 EURE-00 /078 W

----- 100594

PR 281845Z FEB 75

FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8357

INFO USMISSION USBERLIN

AMEMBASSY BERLIN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PGOV, PFOR, WB, GW, GE, US, UK, FR, UR, BE, IT,

EEC

SUBJECT: SOVIET CAMPAIGN WITH EC MEMBERS AGAINST

LOCATION OF EC VOCATIONAL CENTER IN

WEST BERLIN

SUMMARY: FRG HAS INFORMED BONN GROUP OF SOVIET BILATERAL DEMARCHES TO BELGIANS AND ITALIANS PROTESTING EC VOCATIONAL CENTER. SOVIETS HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL ALSO MAKE DEMARCHES TO OTHER EC CAPITALS. FRENCH LABOR UNION LEADER HAS WRITTEN PRESIDENT OF EC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS CONFIDENTIAL

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AND PRESIDENT OF EC COMMISSION ASKING RECONSIDERATION OF

DECISION TO LOCATE CENTER IN BERLIN. BONN GROUP DISCUSSED GENERAL LINE ON HOW FRG, UK, AND FRENCH SHOULD PROCEED VIS A VIS EC. END SUMMARY.

- 1. AT FEBRUARY 27 BONN GROUP MEETING, FRG REP (KASTRUP) TOLD OTHER REPS THAT FRG HAD BEEN INFORMED BY BELGIANS AND ITALIANS THAT SOVIETS HAVE MADE APPARENTLY IDENTICAL DEMARCHES TO GOI AND GOB IN ROME AND BRUSSELS PROTESTING LOCATION OF EC VOCATIONAL CENTER IN BERLIN. SOVIETS MADE DEMARCHE AT HIGH LEVEL IN FON OFFICES AND LEFT AIDE MEMOIRE. KASTRUP PASSED COPY OF TEXT LEFT WITH BELGIANS (SEE BELOW, PARA 7. SOVIETS INDICATED TO BELGIANS AND ITALIANS THEY WOULD BE MAKING SAME APPROACH IN OTHER EC CAPITALS. ALSO, GDR AMBASSADOR IN BRUSSELS CALLED ON DAVIGNON ON SAME SUBJECT, BUT CONTENT OF HIS REMARKS AS YET NOT KNOWN TO FRG.
- 2. KASTRUP WENT ON TO INFORM REPS OF APPARENTLY IDENTICAL LETTERS FROM SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FRENCH GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR (CGT), GEORGES SEGUY, TO THE PRESIDENT OF EC COMMISSION AND TO PRESIDENT OF EC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN WHICH SEGUY PROTESTED LOCATION OF EC CENTER IN BERLIN AS BEING CONTRARY TO THE STATUS OF BERLIN AND THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE GDR. SEGUY ASKED THAT DECISION ON CENTER BE REVERSED. KASTRUP PASSED COPY OF TEXT OF LETTER TO PRESIDENT OF EC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS (SEE BELOW, PARA 8. BOISSIEU (FR REP) SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT BELGIAN AND ITALIAN LABOR UNIONS WOULD ALSO BE WRITING SIMILAR LETTERS TO ORTOLI.
- 3. KASTRUP SAID PRESIDENT OF EC COMMISSION ORTOLI INTENDS TO ANSWER SEGUY LETTER AND ORTOLI'S OFFICE HAD INFORMALLY REQUESTED FRG ASSISTANCE. FRG WAS THEREFORE RAISING PROBLEM IN BONN GROUP, PARTICULARLY BECAUSE SEGUY MENTIONED THE QUESTION OF BERLIN STATUS WHICH ONLY FRENCH AND BRITISH IN EC COULD PROPERLY COMMENT ON TO ORTOLI. QUESTION OF WHETHER PRESIDENT OF EC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS FAIRCHILD WILL ALSO REPLY TO SEGUY IS STILL OPEN. ALTHOUGH BELGIANS AND ITALIANS HAD NOT YET CONFIDENTIAL

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REQUESTED ASSISTANCE IN ANSWERING SOVIET DEMARCHES, KASTRUP SAID IT SEEMED ADVISABLE FOR BONN GROUP TO CONSIDER GENERAL LINE THAT FRG, UK, AND FRENCH MIGHT USE ON SUBJECT VIS A VIS EC SINCE IT CLEAR THAT SOVIETS MOUNTING CAMPAIGN WITH ALL MEMBERS.

4. BOISSIEU REPORTED THEY UNDERSTOOD THAT SOVIETS ALSO HAD BEEN IN COMMUNICATION WITH ORTOLI. KASTRUP RESPOND-

ED THAT HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON ANY SUCH COMMUNICATION. BOISSIEU THEN MADE SUGGESTION THAT BEST APPROACH RE SEGUY LETTER WOULD BE FOR PROCEDURE WHEREBY ORTOLI'S STAFF WOULD INFORM FRENCH AND UK AMBASSADORS IN BRUSSELS OF RECEIPT BY ORTOLI OF SEGUY LETTER AND REQUEST THEIR VIEWS CONCERNING POINTS SEGUY RAISES. THEY WOULD THEN MAKE REPLY (DRAFTED IN BONN GROUP) WHICH ORTOLI WOULD ACTUALLY USE AS SUBSTANTIVE PORTIONS OF HIS REPLY. UK/FR LETTER TO ORTOLI WOULD NOTE THAT VIEWS EXPRESSED THEREIN ALSO HELD BY US. ALL REPS AGREED TO REPORT THIS

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PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 EURE-00 /078 W 100732

PR 281855Z FEB 75

FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8358

INFO USMISSION USBERLIN

AMEMBASSY BERLIN

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PROPOSAL AND SEEK INSTRUCTIONS.

- 5. FRG, FRENCH AND UK REPS ALSO AGREED TO REPORT TO CAPITALS PROPOSAL THAT SOVIET BILATERAL DEMARCHES TO BELGIANS, ITALIANS AND POSSIBLY TO OTHER EC CAPITALS BE DISCUSSED IN CIRCLE OF NINE WITH VIEW TO COORDINATING INDIVIDUAL REPLIES ON BASIS OF AGREED LANGUAGE WHICH WOULD BE DRAFTED IN BONN GROUP. TEXT WOULD BE VIRTUALLY SAME AS THAT WHICH WOULD BE DRAFTED FOR USE BY ORTOLI WITH RESPECT TO SEGUY LETTER.
- 6. COMMENT: IT SEEMS TO US THAT THE SUGGESTION AS CONFIDENTIAL

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OUTLINED ABOVE FOR DEALING WITH INITIATIVES VIS A VIS THE EC AND ITS MEMBER STATES IS PERHAPS THE BEST WAY TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM IN THAT IT WOULD GIVE ALLIES A STRONG INPUT IN WHAT WOULD BECOME A COORDINATED RESPONSE TO THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN. ACTION REQUESTED: DEPARTMENT GUIDANCE.

7. FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF SOVIET DEMARCHE TO BELGIANS.
BEGIN TEXT: THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE MEMBER STATES
OF THE EEC RECENTLY REACHED THE DECISION TO INSTALL IN
BERLIN WEST AN ORGAN OF THE COMMUNITY THAT IS IN THE
PROCESS OF BEING CREATED, THE EUROPEAN CENTER FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING. RECENTLY, ALSO, INCREASINGLY FREQUENT
MEETINGS, CONFERENCES, AND OTHER MANIFESTATIONS HELD IN
THIS CITY DURING THE COURSE OF WHICH QUESTIONS CONNECTED
WITH PLANS TO DRAG WEST BERLIN INTO THE INFLUENCE OF
THIS ORGANIZATION, HAVE BEEN OBSERVED.

IN THIS REGARD THE SOVIET SIDE WISHES TO STATE THE FOLLOWING:

THE ORGANS OF THE EEC DO NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAKE ANY DECISION CONCERNING THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN, INCLUDING DECISIONS ON THE LOCATION IN THIS CITY OF THIS OR THAT ORGAN OF THE EEC. QUESTIONS OF THE STATUS OF THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN WERE NOT, AND CANNOT COME WITHIN, THE COMPETENCE OF THE EEC. THEY MAY NOT BE RESOLVED OTHER THAN IN CONFORMITY WITH THE FOUR POWER AGREEMENTS AND DECISIONS ACTUALLY IN FORCE.

AS IS KNOWN, THE POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF THE MEMBER STATES HAS BEEN DECLARED TO BE THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF THE EEC. THIS GOAL IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE STATUS OF THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN AS IT IS DEFINED BY THE QA OF SEPTEMBER 3, 1971. THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN ARE NOT AND CANNOT BECOME, AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE FRG. NOR MAY THEY BE INCLUDED IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY OF WHICH THE FRG IS A MEMBER. IT IS FOR THIS REASON THAT ALL EFFORTS DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY TO DRAG THE WESTERN SECTORS INTO THE INFLUENCE OF THE EEC ARE UNLAWFUL THEIR EVIDENT AIM IS A UNILATERAL CHANGE IN THE AREA WHERE THE QA APPLIES, THAT IS TO SAY CONFIDENTIAL

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THE VIOLATION OF THE LATTER.

THE SOVIET SIDE CONSIDERS THAT QUESTIONS CONCERNING WEST BERLIN ARE NOT, AND CANNOT BE, WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE EEC AND ITS ORGANS. ALL DECISIONS TAKEN IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE EEC WHICH ARE IN CONTRADICTION WITH THE EFFECTIVE ACTUAL AND JURIDICAL SITUATION OF WEST BERLIN CAN ONLY PROVOKE USELESS ANNOYANCES. THIS DOES NOT CORRESPOND TO THE INTERESTS OF THE EEC IN GENERAL NOR TO THOSE OF ITS PARTICIPANTS, AND WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE

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PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 EURE-00 /078 W

P R 281855Z FEB 75

FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8359

INFO USMISSION USBERLIN

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INTERESTS OF COOPERATION AND OF GOOD NEIGHBORLINESS IN EUROPE.

THE SOVIET SIDE EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT THE BELGIAN SIDE WILL TAKE WHAT HAS BEEN SAID ABOVE INTO CONSIDERATION IN ITS RELEVANT ACTIVITIES. END TEXT.

8. FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF SEGUY LETTER TO PRESIDENT OF EC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. BEGIN TEXT:

WE HAVE LEARNED OF THE APPROVAL BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE EEC THAT THE EUROPEAN CENTER FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING HAVE ITS SEAT IN BERLIN-WEST.

THIS DECISION APPEARS TO US TO BE CONTRARY TO THE STATUS OF BERLIN-WEST AND TO GO AGAINST THE SOVEREIGNTY CONFIDENTIAL

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OF THE GDR WHICH HAS IN THE MEANTIME BEEN RECOGNIZED BY ALL THE EEC STATES. REGETTABLY, IT RECALLS THE SPIRIT OF THE COLD WAR WHICH THE ADVERSARIES OF DETENTE AND PEACEFUL COEXISTANCE ARE SEEKING TO REVIVE.

IT IS OF SUCH A NATURE AS TO PREJUDICE EUROPEAN AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION, THE CAUSE OF PEACE, AND THE INTERESTS OF WORKERS AND THE PEOPLES.

IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE CGT REQUESTS THE ANNULMENT OF THIS DECISION AND THE LOCATION OF THE SEAT OF THE EUROPEAN CENTER FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING IN ONE OF THE CAPITALS OF THE MEMBER STATES.

WE AVAIL OURSELVES OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO RENEW OUR HIGH CONSIDERATION.

END TEXT.

HILLENBRAND

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: POLICIES, VOCATIONAL TRAINING, ESTABLISHMENT OF OFFICES, RELATIONS WITH REGIONAL ORGS

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 28 FEB 1975 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED

Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: ElyME
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975BONN03443

Document Number: 1975BONN03443 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

Film Number: D750071-0829

From: BONN

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t1975024/aaaaadeu.tel Line Count: 320

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Office: ACTION EUR Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 6

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: n/a

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: ElyME

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 16 APR 2003

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <16 APR 2003 by KelleyW0>; APPROVED <22 SEP 2003 by ElyME>

Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review

05 JÚL 2006

Review Media Identifier: Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: SOVIET CAMPAIGN WITH EC MEMBERS AGAINST LOCATION OF EC VOCATIONAL CENTER IN TAGS: PGOV, PFOR, US, UR, EEC To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006